**Supplementary Table 1. The country lists of Hierarchical Clustering – Six Clusters (C1,…C6)**

Underdeveloped (C1): Angola, Benin, Bhutan, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Congo DRC, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Fiji, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Haiti, Kenya, Kiribati, Laos, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Micronesia, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Nigeria, Papua New Guinea, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Suriname, Tanzania, Timor-Leste, Togo, Uganda, Vanuatu, Venezuela, Zambia, Zimbabwe

Developed - Large (C2): Brazil, Canada, China, India, United States

Developed - Huge (C3): Russian Federation

Developed (C4): Antigua and Barbuda, Australia, Austria, Azores, Bahamas, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canarias, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Dominica, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Grenada, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Madeira, Moldova, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, ,,,,,,,,,,,

Oil-Wealthy (C5): Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Trinidad and Tobago, United Arab Emirates

Developing (C6): Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Argentina, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Belarus, Belize, Bolivia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Cabo Verde, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Georgia, Guatemala, Honduras, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Jamaica, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Libya, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mexico, Mongolia, Montenegro, Morocco, Nicaragua, North Macedonia, Pakistan, Palestinian Territory, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Serbia, Sri Lanka, Syria, Tajikistan, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkiye, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uruguay, Uzbekistan, Vietnam, Yemen,